

# CALIFORNIA STATE SCIENCE FAIR 2002 PROJECT SUMMARY

Name(s)
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Project Number

**Project Title** 

Wind Energy on Sand Dune Formation: The Effect of Description on Human and Plant Life

**Abstract** 

### Objectives/Goals

I intended to investigate the effect of wind on dune formation. I also wanted to figure but the harmful effects of desertification, or the gradual covering over of an area by sand, on human and plant life and the€ remedies people of the world can do to not contribute to this process.

#### Methods/Materials

20 liters of sand, Large Aquarium Tank (measuring 760 mm width, 460 mm height and 310 mm length), Hair Blower with high power and dffuser, Cross-Section Layout bond paper, Metrix Ruler, Stopwatch, 3 tropical plants, 4 rock simulated styrofolin shapes (measuring 45x45x100)

My Methodology started by pouring the sand in the tank. Then using the metric ruler, I measured tx measurements of height, length, width, and length of slope and resorded it in my logbook. Next, I drx my overhead and side view contour drawings of the outline appearance of the sand before the wind hasx affected the sand. Then I blew the sand, horizontally, for three minutes, using the stopwatch. Then x measured the various measurements of change and draw contour drawings of after wind has affected thex sand. I repeated this five more times, totaling in six trials total for this test (sand alone test). For my second test (sand with vegetation), I put the plant in the sand and in the third test (sand with the rock simulations) I put the 4 rock simulations in the sand. I repeated each test group five more times totaling i€ six trials for each test group.

### Results

I observed that after wind affected the sand, the measurements were clearly differentiated in each test group. I also observed that after the wind affected the sand for the second and third test group, there appeared to be a blowout, or a gap, around each object. Lastly, based on my observations of excess sand remaining on the leaves of the plants in the second lest, I inferred that vegetation and the environment are€ affected by the process of dune formation.

#### Conclusions/Discussion

Based on my research on dune formation, a dure is formed when wind blows sand up against a rock or bush. I conclude that desertification has many harmful affects on the environment, societies and cultures such as loss of animal and plant species and severe population reductions. Although we cannot stop this natural process completely remedies for reducing contributions to desertification include; planting of windbreaks, reforestation of denuded areas, and dams to control erosion.

## **Summary Statement**

My project is in regard to the effect of wind energy on the formation of sand dunes as well as how desertification affects human and plant life.

### Help Received

Mother helped acquire materials, father helped me set up the necessary apparatus, sister helped take pictures of me performing experiment, teacher guided me throughout the year.

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