

CALIFORNIA STATE SCIENCE FAIR 2004 PROJECT SUMMARY

Name(s)

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Project Number

J0808

Project Title

Hydrogen Factory in a Bottle: Getting Hydrogen from Organic Waste and Anaerobic Bacteria

Objectives/Goals

Abstract

I am trying to produce hydrogen as a clean energy source. The two current methods to obtain hydrogen are either expensive or pollute. Can I get hydrogen from anaerobic bacteria and organic waste? Hypothesis: It is possible to obtain hydrogen from organic waste using anaerobic bacteria.

Methods/Materials

In this experiment I baked dirt to isolate heat resistant spores of anaerobic bacteria. I then chopped and boiled corn stalk and combined it with the dirt in a bottle, removing oxygen. From this I collected biogas, and attempted to isolate hydrogen by having it leak from a balloon. Finally, I used a mass spectrometer to determine if I had produced and isolated hydrogen.

Results

I got a total of 109 ml. of biogas, but only 1.5 ml of gas escaped the balloon. With the mass spectrometer, I proved that this was almost pure hydrogen.

Conclusions/Discussion

I believe that I have proven my hypothesis, but my methods have also proven to be inefficient. Although I did not prove that you could run a hydrogen economy on organic waste I did learn a great deal.

Summary Statement

I obtained hydrogen from organic waste using anaerobic bacteria.

Help Received

Father helped with set up, take down and transportation; Kirk Gilmore provided access to a Mass Spectometer.