

# CALIFORNIA STATE SCIENCE FAIR 2005 PROJECT SUMMARY

Name(s)

Avikar S. Saini

**Project Number** 

**J0531** 

### **Project Title**

# When Salt Meets Ice

#### **Abstract**

## **Objectives/Goals**

My objective for this project is to learn why salt melts ice and how it melts it.

#### Methods/Materials

For my project I need:

Excess, NaCl, KCl, AlCl3, Ice

18 Clear Bowls and Glasses

6 Spoons

Mortar

Gloves

#### **Results**

My results showed that the NaCl melted the ice the fastest followed by AlCl3, KCl, Chalk, Sugar, and finally standard.

## **Conclusions/Discussion**

My hypothesis proved partially right. I was correct about the salts melting the ice at about the same rate but I was incorrect about the salt and sugar. I went back and did some research on my project and I learned that chalk has some salt in it and that sugar is a covalent bond like water. A covalent bond shares electrons instead of transfering them like ionic bonds.

### **Summary Statement**

My project is about how and why salt melts ice.

### Help Received

Dad, Sisters, and Mother helped make results more accurate.