



**CALIFORNIA STATE SCIENCE FAIR  
2013 PROJECT SUMMARY**

<b>Name(s)</b> <b>Jamie R. Lesser</b>	<b>Project Number</b>  33508
<b>Project Title</b> <b>Kinetic Monte Carlo Simulation on Atomic Diffusion on a Cu-Sn Surface</b>	
<b>Abstract</b> <b>Objectives/Goals</b> Under applied electric current, interconnects in integrated circuits are known to fail when lack of resistance to electromigration causes directional diffusion and the formation of voids as a consequence. The goal of this project is to study the influence of alloyed Sn atoms on resistance of Cu to electromigration by focusing on the migration paths of a single Cu atom (adatom) as it moves along the surface. <b>Methods/Materials</b> We model the diffusion of an adatom on the Cu (111) surface in the presence of Sn impurities using a computational simulation. The Sn impurities deform the potential energy surface and create obstacles that block the adatom migration. The Kinetic Monte Carlo method (KMC) is employed as a randomization technique to generate the migration paths of the adatom. <b>Results</b> The results confirm that the Sn impurities create areas to which the adatom cannot migrate and that these areas change in size with temperature. <b>Conclusions/Discussion</b> Since the Sn impurities significantly affect the potential migration paths of the adatom, it can be concluded that the Sn impurities would increase resistance of copper to electromigration. This supports a future improvement of interconnects by coating them with a Cu-Sn alloy surface, therefore allowing the material to last longer under applied electric current. A stronger interconnect would also allow for the production of smaller integrated circuits.	
<b>Summary Statement</b> Studying a Cu-Sn alloy surface's effect on the physical property of copper's resistance to electromigration.	
<b>Help Received</b> Parents edited report; Dr. Cheng, Dr. Po, and Professor Ghoniem supervised and mentored me in the building of my computational simulation; Mr. Starodub guided me in the research formalities.	