



**CALIFORNIA STATE SCIENCE FAIR
2015 PROJECT SUMMARY**

Name(s) Emily M. Hardy	Project Number 35385
Project Title The Effects of Leaching on Different Types of Soil	
<p style="text-align: center;">Abstract</p> <p>Objectives/Goals The goal of my project is to determine if flooding affects the nutrients found in different types of soils, which can also affect the growth of plants.</p> <p>Methods/Materials Materials: Gardner's Top Soil All Purpose Soil and Sanger soil with Amend by Kellogg added, Water, Boxes with screen, and "Mosser Lee" Soil Test Kit Methods: I built boxes with screens to leach the soil with. I tested each soil with the testing kit to check for pH, potassium, nitrogen, and phosphorous. I put soil in the boxes and flooded it with water, which drained through the screen into a plastic box. Then I left it to leach for 24 hours. Then I lifted out the soil and set it out to dry for 6 days. Then I tested the soil. I repeated this process 4 more times.</p> <p>Results The pH level did not change with flooding, Nitrogen levels decreased when the soil was not as nutrient rich, phosphorous levels increased when the soil was not as nutrient rich, and the potassium level increased when the soil was not as nutrient rich. The Gardner's Top Soil did not change with flooding. The nutrients remained rich through all trials.</p> <p>Conclusions/Discussion My investigation showed that when a soil was already rich in nutrients, the soil did not change with flooding. When the soil was amended, the soil changed after being flooded (leached).</p>	
Summary Statement My project is about the affects of flooding on the nutrients in different types of soils.	
Help Received Parents helped with the sawing of the wood and nailing on the wire mesh for the leaching boxes.	