



# CALIFORNIA SCIENCE & ENGINEERING FAIR 2018 PROJECT SUMMARY

<b>Name(s)</b> Cosette O. Monson	<b>Project Number</b>  38593
<b>Project Title</b> The Earworm Effect	
<b>Objectives/Goals</b> Which gender, between eleven to thirteen year olds, will experience INMI (Involuntary Musical imagery) more, after listening to clips of three well known songs? <b>Abstract</b> <b>Methods/Materials</b> I clipped the three well known songs to make one three minute long song. I played the video in each class. The next day, I had the class fill out a survey asking questions about their experience with those songs and INMI. There were 186 participants. <b>Materials:</b> surveys (created to ask questions about INMI) Speaker or way to play music male and female students from 11-13 years old <b>Results</b> The males had 35.6% did not experience INMI with a song from the video and 64.4% did. Of the male students who did not experience INMI with a song from the video, 29.4% had an outside song in their head. Of females, 16.7% did not experience INMI with a song from the video and 83.3% did. Of the females that did not experience INMI with a song from the video, 37.5% had an outside song in their head. Overall females experienced INMI more than males. There is an 18.9% difference between females and males who had songs stuck in their heads, which is significant. Of those who didn't get a song from the video stuck in their head, more females than males had an outside song stuck in their head, a difference of 8.1%. <b>Conclusions/Discussion</b> Between eleven to thirteen-year-olds, females experienced INMI more than males after listening to clips of three well known songs. This research was important because differences in the male and female brain is a fairly new area of study and Involuntary Musical Imagery is shrouded in speculation.	
<b>Summary Statement</b> I concluded that 11-13 year old females will experience INMI (involuntary musical imagrey) more than males.	
<b>Help Received</b> My teacher guided me through the process of making my science fair, but I completed the project and experiments by myself.	