



**CALIFORNIA SCIENCE & ENGINEERING FAIR
2018 PROJECT SUMMARY**

Name(s) James D. Sunga	Project Number S0417
Project Title Illegal Immigrants and Crime: The Hard Statistics	
<p style="text-align: center;">Abstract</p> <p>Objectives/Goals The objective of this study is to explore the potential relationships between illegal immigrant population percentage and the seven types of crime rates collected by the FBI.</p> <p>Methods/Materials Laptop computer with the Piface & Microsoft Excel 2016 programs. The FBI's 2014 Urban Crime Statistics. The PEW Research Center's Estimates of Unauthorized Immigrant Population, by Metro Area, 2014.</p> <p>Results The mean murder rate, burglary rate, robbery rate, and aggravated assault rates did not significantly change whether or not illegal immigrants comprised a small (<5) or large (>5) percentage of the urban population. The mean rape rate, petty theft rate, and motor vehicle theft rate all significantly changed as illegal immigrants comprised an increasing percentage of population.</p> <p>Conclusions/Discussion As illegal immigrants increased from 0 to 10% of the population, reported rapes decreased by 38.08%, reported petty theft decreased by 18.8%, and reported motor vehicle thefts increased by 92.8%. It is not clear whether this is a reporting phenomenon or an incidence phenomenon (less crimes were reported vs. less crimes were actually occurring).</p>	
Summary Statement I found that as illegal immigrants comprised more and more of the population, reported rape decreased, reported petty theft decreased, and reported motor vehicle theft increased.	
Help Received I designed the statistical comparison after reviewing some statistics books and searching the technique on the internet. A local statistician and friend of my father reviewed the method and results.	