



**CALIFORNIA SCIENCE & ENGINEERING FAIR  
2019 PROJECT SUMMARY**

<b>Name(s)</b> <b>David Morales-Zapien</b>	<b>Project Number</b> <b>S0614</b>
<b>Project Title</b> <b>Are Expiration Dates Real?</b>	
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Abstract</b></p> <p><b>Objectives</b> I wanted to determine the extent to which the expiration date of iron pills effected the iron content of the pills.</p> <p><b>Methods</b> I performed a redox titration using potassium permanganate and sulfuric acid to determine the iron level in 5 different iron pills each with different expiration dates.</p> <p><b>Results</b> The pills with the earliest expiration date had the least amount of iron but they were still legally potent. To be legally potent they had to have 90% of the original potency.</p> <p><b>Conclusions</b> I concluded that the expiration date does not signal a point at which the medication is unsafe to take because the expired pill still had 90% of its original potency. My project can educate and ultimately save consumers lots of money all around the world.</p>	
<b>Summary Statement</b> Do expiration date really signal a point at which medications are unsafe to use	
<b>Help Received</b> Dr. Sidhu	